Multilingual Scholarship: Myth or Reality?

Most previous citation studies analyzed primary and secondary source citations together. While primary sources are cited in slightly over 15% of the total citations in the study, the majority are in languages other than English.

The majority of secondary sources cited were in the language of the citing publication. Scholars who cited English literature in the U.S. referenced book articles and 87.0% of journal citations were to English-language sources. Most previous citation studies analyzed primary and secondary source citations together.

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